CARSON WOULD MAKE

and Should Be So Treated.

MODERN HEROES

EXCEL ANCIENTS

Spartacus and Hannibal

Outdone in Present Great War, Declare Experts.

Dr. Richet is of the opinion that fear and courage must be considered sep-arately, that the former exists in cer-tain temperaments alongside the latter,

thin temperaments alongside the latter,
that a man may be unable to control
the terrifying effect of a dangerous
situation upon his physical faculties
and yet stand his ground in the face
of almost certain death through the
exercise of his will. These men, he
considers, the bravest of all.

War Has Produced Heroes.

Many Motives Outweigh Fear.

Day's Official Reports

on Somme Offensive Paria, Aug. 12.—To-night's official statement says:

North of the Somme, after preparatory fighting yesterday and last night, our troops to-day attacked the third German position, extending from east of Hardecourt to the Somme, opposite Buscourt. On this front of six and one-half kilometres our infantry with magnificent dash captured all the trenches and strongly fortified works on a depth of from six hundred to one thousand metres.

We penetrated the village of Maurenas, of which the southern part and the cemetery are in our possession. We carried our new lines on the southern slopes of Hill 109, along the road from Maurepas to Clery and on to the saddle west of Clery.

The number of unwounded prisoners taken by us and counted up to the present is 1,000, while thirty machine guns were captured.

A German counter attack between Clery and Maurepas failed under our fire.

South of the Somme we carried out Paris, Aug. 12.-To-night's official

South of the Somme we carried out numerous destructive hombardments of the enemy organizations in the region report is as follows:

of Deniecourt.
On the Verdun front there was an intense artillery duel in the region of Fleury and Vaux-Chapitre.

French Successes Recorded. An earlier announcement read:

North of the Somme our troops made use of the night to drganize their new front. Our reconnoitring parties penetrated the wood east of Hem station, where they found the bodies of numer-GERMAN SEAPLANES

ous Germans.

Toward 9 o'clock in the evening the Germans attempted to make a vigorous counter-attack on the quarry north of Hem Wood, which was captured by us yesterday. Their attack withered under our fire and cost them appreciable

Observations.

der our fire and cost them appreciable losses.

South of the Somme, after a violent bombardment, the enemy delivered attacks against La Maisenette. Our curtain of fire caught the waves of meneugaged in the assault and forced them back into the trenches.

On the right bank of the Meuse (Verdun front) we advanced during the night in the region south of the Thiaumont work. In the region of Thiaumont work. In the region of Thiaumont work work in the region of Thiaumont work, delivered, respectively, about 9 o'clock at night and 3 o'clock in the morning, against our trenches in the village and our positions to the northwest, were entirely repulsed. The artillery struggle continues very active in the sector of Vaux-Chapitre and Chenois.

Northwest of St. Mihiel and in Lorraine near Vehe German patrols were received with rifle fire and dispersed, leaving some dead on the field.

British Announcement.

Observations.

Lendon, Aug. 12.—A Reuter dispatch from Bucharest reports that German sead leave over the demand and the Allies have found successful, the Germans and the Allies have found successful, the Germans in Poland and the Allies in their recent attacks in Picardy.

Oppacchiasella, six miles southeast of Gorizia, is a strong position on the Carso Plateau. With the Doberdo positions conquered, the Italians did not delay the next stroke. Pushing across the Vallone stream, which the Austrians did not have time to fortify, they assailed the enemy positions on the Carso Plateau proper.

Italians Seize Village.

The western slopes of the Monte Madlogem, 212 metres high, and the summit of Crinihrid, both of them converted into strongholds, fell before the purpose of inspection. The purpose of inspection. The purpose of inspection. The purpose of the allies in their recent attacks in Picardy.

Oppacchiasella, six miles southeast of Gorizia, is a strong position on the Carso Plateau. With the Doberdo positions conquered, the Italians delay the next stroke. Pushing across the vallone stream, which the Austrians did not have

Between the Ancre and the Somme there is no change. There has been intermittent shelling on the whole front. After a heavy bombardment of our trenches southeast of Ypres this morning, the enemy's infantry, of a newly-arived corps, attempted to leave the trenches and attack. The attempt was defeated. Everything is now reported quiet.

LIGHT SUMMER FROCKS

Formerly \$45 to \$65

DANCE DRESSES

Formerly \$85 to \$125

Formerly \$65 to \$95

EVENING WRAPS

Formerly \$65 to \$95

AFTERNOON GOWNS Formerly \$75 to \$125

Formerly \$95 to \$135

EVENING GOWNS

Formerly \$95 to \$145

Formerly \$125 to \$145

SMART STREET DRESSES

STREET & AFTERNOON GOWNS

-Final Suit Clearance-

REMAINING SUITS—FROM VARIOUS LINES
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Small Groups of High-Cost Suits— \$35 & \$45
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\$38 GEORGETTE SATIN SPORTS SKIRTS.....at \$22

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Total Disposal of Summer Millinery

\$18 & \$25 SUMMER DRESS & GARDEN HATS ... at \$7 \$10 & \$15 SOFT TAILORED SPORTS HATS.....at \$3

REMAINING SUITS—FROM VARIOUS LINES

AND CLOTH-FORMERLY \$45 to \$75-at

AFTERNOON WRAPS

J. M. Gidding & Co.

FINAL CLEARANCE SALES

Of beautiful Summer Apparel-at absurdly low prices.

Groups are small-Prices are Low-Early

Purchasers will procure Greatest Values.

GREAT TURKISH FORCE TRANSFERRED TO EUROPE

the European war field is

proceeding without a hitch.

The troops are being taken from Asiatic provinces of

Turkey, and also include

All the men are well

German Statement.

some Arabs.

equipped.

CARSO PLATEAU: London, Aug. 12.—According to the "Berliner Tageblatt," wires Reuter's FLANK FOE'S LINE Amsterdam correspondent, the transport of Turkish troops on a great scale to

> Carry Two Summits and Village Beyond Vallone River.

ITALIANS SWEEP

PREPARE TO STRIKE AT TRIESTE RAILWAY

attack was repulsed with heavy loss, and nowhere did he succeed in piercing our positions.

Austrian Defences at Tol-

Aosta's Troops Batter Down
Austrian Defences at Tolmino and Plezzo.

IBy Cable to The Tribune.

London, Aug. 12.—The Italian advance over the Carso Plateau is unchesked. Sweeping across the Vallone, dividing the Doberdo Plateau from the Carso, the troops of the Duke of Aosta carried two summits and the village of carried two summits and the village of

These successes have advanced the

Paris, Aug. 11.—The discussion of courage as developed by the war and as manifested by individual soldiers under fire has drawn some interesting contributions from Dr. Charles Richet, of the French Institute, and the Abbe Moreaux, director of the Bourges Observatory.

Northwest of St. Mihiel and in Lorraine near Vehe German patrols were received with rifle fire and dispersed, leving some dead on the field.

British Announcement.

London, Aug. 12.—The official communication issued to-night reads:
Between the Ancre and the Somme there is no change. There has been intermittent shelling on the whole front After a heavy hombardment of our frenches southeast of Ypres this morning, the enemy's infantry, of a newly-rived here yesterday. A general celebration, with a special dinner, was provided by the ship's officers for the trenches and attack. The attempt was defeated. Everything is now reported quiet.

An earlier statement said:

An e

Italian Left Wing Advancing.

Statement from Rome.

To-night's Italian statement follows:
"Yesterday, on the Carso, our troops crossed the Vallone and carried the western slopes of Monte Nadlogem, 212 metres, and the summit of Ornibrid, both of which were strongly defended. This morning at daybreak we occupied Opparchiasella. We took 270 prisoners, three field guns and a large quantity of material and munitions. In the Gorizia area the enemy, after receiving reinforcements, continued to hold out on the hills and a large that he has in his mind.

Others, and perhaps the great majority, are men who see before them other images more powerful than that of death, such as the fatherland, sense of duty, of honor, renown of the regiment, ambition to earn praise or promotion, pride at being admired by one's comrades, and shame at being taken for a coward. In nearly all these cases the idea of death, and danger disappears and the soldier is brave without effort. He forgets every risk he is taking in the presence of the image that he has in his mind.

The number of these naturally brave men is notable. quantity of material and munitions. In the Gorizia area the enemy, after receiving reinforcements, continued to hold out on the hills east of the town, supported by an entilading fire of heavy artillery from Bainsizza plateau. "On the remainder of the front artillery actions took place. The enemy was intensely active in the effort to strengthen his defences. On the upper Boite we carried another position on Monte Tofna last night.

"Enemy aircraft made a raid on Grado. No damage was done to the inhabitants or to buildings."

To Puild In Welenting Ave.

In the direction of Monasterzyska we

In the region of Stanislau our troops continue to cross the rivers Bystritza-Madvornaskoi and Bystritza-Solotvina to the south. Before evacuating Stan-islau, the enemy blew up railway junc-tions and switches. Otherwise the town was quite undamaged and in per-

announcement reads:

Kovel, we captured several machine

GERMANY AN OUTLAW Declares People Are Barbarians

and Should Be So Treated.

Paris, Aug. 12.—Sir Edward Carson, in an interview in to-day's "Matin," declares that the Germans are barbarians and should be treated as such. "In peace, as in war," Sir Edward is quoted as saying, "the German is a barbarian and we should treat him as such. Let all the allied governments declare forthwith to the German people: 'Even when we shall have signed peace we shall not send any diplomatic representative to Berlin nor receive any diplomatic representative of Germany in our capitals as long as you Germans shall not have yourselves punished all those who have been guilty of murder, all those who have violated those international laws which were set up in the interests of humanity during past centuries which have witnessed the progress of civilization."

Bombs and Smash Several Windows.

The worked Torpedo Factory Paris, Au. 12.—The great damage at him as roments German have now planes raided the British naval port of the bri

Summer Business Hours: 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

On Saturdays during August the Store will be closed all day

B. Altman & Co.

THE GREAT AUGUST SALE OF CHOICE ORIENTAL RUGS

is now in progress and will be continued without intermission throughout the month.

Extraordinary preparatory efforts (ante-dating this Sale by many months) facilitated by a rarely close relationship with the famous rug marts of the Orient, enable B. Altman & Co. to offer, notwithstanding the disturbed conditions prevailing abroad, enormous quantities of Persian, Turkish and Chinese Rugs, of the finest qualities and in all sizes, at astonishingly low prices.

SMALL RUGS at \$14.00, \$19.50, \$24.00, \$28.50, \$35.00 and upward

PERSIAN RUGS (medium size) at \$48.00, \$68.00, \$85.00 and upward ROOM-SIZE RUGS

at \$95.00, \$135.00, \$165.00, \$250.00 and upward

HALL RUNNERS at \$45.00, \$68.00, \$85.00 and upward

Oriental Rug Department, Fifth Floor.

A Special Sale of Leather Goods

for Monday, will include articles of interest to the vacationist and traveler.

Traveling Bags (sizes 16, 17 and 18 inches) of russet cowhide or black walrus-grain leather Week-end Suit Cases (sizes 24, 26 and 28 inches) of black enameled duck, cretonnelined, with tray, hat and shoe partitions,

at \$5.00 Women's Hat Boxes (size 18x12 inches) of black enameled duck, cretonne-lined, with two hat forms and shirred pockets, \$4.50 Women's Hand Bags, of genuine pin morocco in black or colors, with inside frame

and mirror \$2.90 Envelope Bags of genuine pin morocco in

black or colors, with inside frame, purse and mirror \$3.25

A Selected Number of New Autumn Styles in

Women's & Misses' Serge Dresses, Tailor-made Suits and Coats

are now ready for viewing in the Ready-towear Departments, on the Second and Third Floors.

Betalph Guaranteed Silk Hosiery

is made exclusively for B. Altman & Co., in black, white and the fashionable colors, for the well-dressed man and woman.

The Hosiery of Quality at moderate prices.

One of the Special Offerings for to-morrow (Monday) will consist of

Women's Milanese Silk Gloves

Mousquetaire, sixteen - button length, in white or black

at 65c. per pair

Imported Lingerie

New assortments of dainty Lingerie are constantly being received from France and the Philippines. These undergarments are made of fine-quality nainsook, linen, silk, etc., and are exquisitely hand-embroidered in new effects, giving a distinctiveness of style that should please the most discriminating buyer.

FRENCH LINGERIE

to be on Sale to-morrow (Monday) will provide special values in

Night Robes . . . at \$2.50 & 3.25 Envelope Chemises . . . at 1.65 Pantalons Combinations

The Fur Fashions

for the Autumn and Winter Seasons are indicated in a number of beautiful and luxurious Coats, Manteaux, Capelets and Stoles, in many handsome combinations. With these are Neckpieces and Muffs of selected furs, and wonderfully matched skins for those who desire their furs made up to order.

Displayed in the Madison Avenue section of the Third Floor.

All charged or paid purchases will be forwarded free of charge by mail, express or freight, to any point in the United States.

Fifth Avenue-Madison Avenue, New York

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TELEPHONE 7000 MURRAY HILL

Thirty-fifth Street

Berlin, Aug. 12 .- To-day's official

Strong British forces attacked between Thiepval and the Foureaux Wood and near Guillemont. North of Ovillers and near Pozieres they were repulsed by hand-to-hand fighting and by counter attacks. North of Bazentin-le-Petit and near Guillemont their attacks were rendered futile by our artillery, infantry and machine gan fire. Oppacchiasella, a mile beyond the Val-

> Italian line beyond the Austrian posiions east of Monfalcone and Gorizia. The new wedge they have lodged in the Carso line enables them to attack the Teuton lines from the flank. This

Dispatches from the front, however, indicate that the Italians are battering down this resistance gradually. A Havas message from Udine says that the left wing of the Italian forces again has begun the advance. The wedge on the Carso aids the Italian attack in this sector.

Considers, the bravest of all.

War Has Produced Heroes.

Considering the whole war, taking into account the atrocious features that have developed here and there, and with all allowance made for occasional weakness, Dr. Richet considers the soldiers have shown heroism that justifies a great deal of pride on the part of the present generation, in spite of the belief that seemed to pervail before the great conflict, that intellectual development, with progress in science, letters and arts, while ennobling the mind, had diminished personal courage. According to Dr. Richet, the most cultivated and refined of the young men of France and Great Britain have shown the greatest bravery.

Never, even among the heroes of antiquity, in the times of Leonidas, Spartacus or Hannibal, according to Dr. Richet, was there shown so much abnegation and supreme courage as in the present conflict.

Many of the men who are naturally brave and take supreme risks without requiring an effort of the will to overcome fear, Dr. Richet says, do not believe in danger; they imagine they are invulnerable, that they have a lucky star. In other cases, these naturally brave men, even when they believe in danger, are not intimidated by it, because they have in their own minds The Teuton rearguards northwest of Gorizia seem isolated and far behind the rear of the army. Their surrender danger, are not intimidated by it, be-cause they have in their own minds already made the sacrifice of their lives; once that conclusion is reached, to die or be wounded does not torment

may come at any moment.

On the Upper Isonzo line the Italians are attacking Tolmino, eighteen miles north of Gorizia, and Plezzo, thirty miles north of Gorizia. The capture of these places is believed to be imminent.

To Build In Valentine Ave.

A five story apartment house is to be built at the southeast corner of 180th st. and Valentine aw., on a plot 67x113 feet, by a client of Brooks & Momand. The seller was the Elkin Holding Company.

a sensation of fear in spite of all reasoning. After a certain number of ascensions their fears disappear.

Abbe Moreaux thinks the war has developed all the latent fortitude of the race, and he expects the generation that has suffered this war will find itself with new resources created by it.

RUSSIANS SEIZE WHOLE STRIPA LINE

Continued from page 1

" ³45

birthday of the heir to the imperial throne, the Grand Duke Alexis Nikolaievitch, by a fortunate coincidence happened at the same time as the battering down of the fortified wall which the enemy erected last winter from the Pripet River to the Rumanian fron-

To-day, ceding to the vigorous and To-day, ceding to the vigorous and determined efforts during the last seven weeks by the gallant troops under Generals Gerbachev and Sakharoff, under the leadership of General Brusiloff, the villages of Gliadki, Voroblevsk, Cebrof, Czena and Pokropivna, all strongly fortified, fell into our hands. Further, Kosloff (southwest of Tarnopol), well protected by the Burkanow forest and the whole line of the River Strips, met the same fate.

Thus the whole region of the main enemy winter positions before Tarnopol and Buczacz, pressed by us on both flanks, fell into our possession.

The gallant troops under General Letchitzky captured Nadworna (south of Stanislau) and the village of Fitkov and then crossed the River Bystritza at Solotvina.

Russian Victories Reported.

Russian Victories Reported.

Russian Victories Reported.

An earlier statement said:

"In the region of the middle Sereth our troops, pursuing the enemy as he retreats from his fortified positions, continue to advance on Weerna. In the vicinity of Buczacz, to the north of this town, our troops are continuing their advance. They have crossed the river Koropice at some places by the middle stream and captured the villages of Slobudkagurna and Folvarki.

Kovel, we captured several machine guns.

Strong enemy attacks on both sides of Troscianiec, west of Zalocze, were repelled.

During the tast few days our aerial squadrons found noteworthy objectives for their activity along the Kovel-Sarny railway line and in extensive troop encampments north of the same, on which they freely dropped bombs. A Russian aeroplane was shot down in an aerial fight north of Sokul.

captured the railway line running between Monasterzyska and Czortkoff and the ground between the Zlota Lipa and the Horovanka from the village of Kraseczav up to the village of Usciezelione.

In the region of Stanislau our troops continue to cross the rivers Bustritza-

Berlin, Aug. 12 .- To-day's official